THIS CIRCULAR IS IMPORTANT AND REQUIRES YOUR IMMEDIATE ATTENTION

If you are in any doubt as to the course of action you should take, you should consult your stockbroker, bank manager, solicitor, accountant or other professional adviser immediately.

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LION INDUSTRIES CORPORATION BERHAD

Registration No. 192401000008 (415-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

PART A

CIRCULAR TO SHAREHOLDERS IN RELATION TO THE PROPOSED RENEWAL OF SHAREHOLDERS' MANDATE FOR RECURRENT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS OF A REVENUE OR TRADING NATURE

PART B

STATEMENT IN RELATION TO THE PROPOSED RENEWAL OF SHARE BUY-BACK AUTHORITY

The Ordinary Resolutions in respect of the above proposals will be tabled as Special Business at the 92nd Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held virtually from the Broadcast Venue, Meeting Hall, Level 16, Lion Office Tower, No. 1 Jalan Nagasari, 50200 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan and via Securities Services e-Portal at https://sshsb.net.my/ on Thursday, 25 May 2023 at 10.30 am. Shareholders are advised to refer to the Notice of the 92nd Annual General Meeting and the Form of Proxy set out in the 2022 Annual Report of the Company, which is available on the website of the Company at www.lion.com.my/licb-agm.

The last date and time for the lodging of the Form of Proxy is Tuesday, 23 May 2023 at 10.30 am.

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PART A

CIRCULAR TO SHAREHOLDERS IN RELATION TO THE PROPOSED RENEWAL OF SHAREHOLDERS' MANDATE FOR RECURRENT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS OF A REVENUE OR TRADING NATURE

DEFINITIONS

Except where the context otherwise requires, the following definitions shall apply throughout this Circular:

Companies Act 2016 as amended from time to time including Act

any re-enactment thereof

AGM Annual General Meeting of the Company

Board Board of Directors of LICB

Bursa Securities Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad

LCB RCSLS Redeemable convertible secured loan stocks of nominal value

> RM1.00 each issued by LCB convertible into new ordinary shares in LCB at the conversion price of RM5.00 for every 1

new ordinary share in LCB

Ordinary shares in LICB LICB Share(s)

Warrants issued by LICB with a right to subscribe for ordinary LICB Warrants

shares in LICB on the basis of 1 new ordinary share for every

warrant held

Listing Requirements Bursa Securities Main Market Listing Requirements including

any amendment thereto that may be made from time to time

Proposed Shareholders'

Mandate

Proposed renewal of the 2022 Shareholders' Mandate

RRPTs Related party transactions which are recurrent, of a revenue or

trading nature and which are necessary for the day-to-day

operations of a listed issuer or its subsidiaries

Recurrent Transactions Transactions which are recurrent, of a revenue or trading nature

> and which are necessary for the day-to-day operations of the LICB Group as described herein in paragraph 3.3 which the LICB Group proposes to enter into with persons who are

Related Parties

Related Party or The "director", "major shareholder" and/or "person connected"

with such director or major shareholder of LICB or its

subsidiaries

2022 Shareholders'

Related Parties

Mandate

The shareholders' mandate obtained on 26 May 2022 for the

LICB Group to enter into recurrent related party transactions from 26 May 2022 to the conclusion of the forthcoming AGM

ACB : ACB Resources Berhad

ACB Group : ACB and its subsidiaries and associated companies

Amanvest : Amanvest (M) Sdn Bhd

Amble Bond : Amble Bond Sdn Bhd

Amble Bond Group : Amble Bond and its subsidiaries and associated companies

AMB Venture : AMB Venture Sdn Bhd

AMSB : Amsteel Mills Sdn Bhd

Andalas : Andalas Development Sdn Bhd

Andar : Andar Investment Pte Ltd

CCI : Century Container Industries Sdn Bhd

Compact Energy : Compact Energy Sdn Bhd

Deluxe : Deluxe Venture International Limited

Dynamic Horizon : Dynamic Horizon Holdings Limited

Excel Step : Excel Step Investments Limited

Finlink : Finlink Holdings Sdn Bhd

Graimpi : Graimpi Sdn Bhd (In liquidation)

Haber : Haber Pte Ltd

Happyvest : Happyvest (M) Sdn Bhd

Horizon : Horizon Towers Sdn Bhd

LAP : Lion Asiapac Limited

LAP Group : LAP and its subsidiaries and associated companies

LCB : Lion Corporation Berhad

LCB Group : LCB and its subsidiaries and associated companies

LCE : Lion Construction & Engineering Sdn Bhd

LDHB : Lion Diversified Holdings Berhad (In Liquidation)

LDH Mgmt : LDH Management Sdn Bhd (In Liquidation)

LDP : Lion Development (Penang) Sdn Bhd

LDP Group : LDP and its subsidiaries and associated companies

LPB : Lion Posim Berhad

LHPL : Lion Holdings Private Limited

LHPL Group : LHPL and its subsidiaries and associated companies

LICB or the Company : Lion Industries Corporation Berhad

LICB Group : LICB and its subsidiaries excluding its public listed subsidiary,

LPB, and its subsidiaries

Likom Computer : Likom Computer System Sdn Bhd

Limpahjaya Sdn Bhd

Lion DRI : Lion DRI Sdn Bhd

LMgmt : Lion Management Sdn Bhd

Lion Rubber Works : Lion Rubber Works Sdn Bhd

Lion Mining Limited (formerly known as Lion Tin Limited)

Lion Mining Group : Lion Mining and its subsidiaries and associated companies

Lion Tooling : Lion Tooling Sdn Bhd

LTC : LTC Corporation Pte Ltd

LTC Group : LTC and its subsidiaries and associated companies

Lion Waterfront : Lion Waterfront Sdn Bhd (formerly known as Singa Logistics

Sdn Bhd)

Mountbatten : Mountbatten Enterprises Pte Ltd

Narajaya Sdn Bhd

Omali : Omali Corporation Sdn Bhd

Parkson : Parkson Holdings Berhad

Parkson Group : Parkson and its subsidiaries and associated companies

PMB Jaya Sdn Bhd

Posim Marketing : Posim Marketing Sdn Bhd

Posim Petroleum : Posim Petroleum Marketing Sdn Bhd

Projek Jaya Sdn Bhd : Projek Jaya Sdn Bhd

Ributasi : Ributasi Holdings Sdn Bhd

Secom : Secom (Malaysia) Sdn Bhd

Sims : Sims Holdings Sdn Bhd

Teraju Varia Sdn Bhd

Tirta : Tirta Enterprise Sdn Bhd

Trillionvest Sdn Bhd

Utara : Utara Enterprise Sdn Bhd

Viewtrain Company Limited

WCSB : William Cheng Sdn Bhd

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LION INDUSTRIES CORPORATION BERHAD

Registration No. 192401000008 (415-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Registered Office:

Level 14, Lion Office Tower No. 1 Jalan Nagasari 50200 Kuala Lumpur Wilayah Persekutuan

26 April 2023

Directors:

Datuk Seri Utama Raja Nong Chik bin Dato' Raja Zainal Abidin (Independent Non-Executive Chairman)

Tan Sri Cheng Heng Jem (Managing Director)

Dato' Nik Rahmat bin Nik Taib (Independent Non-Executive Director)

Yap Soo Har (Independent Non-Executive Director)

Cheng Hui Ya, Serena (Non-Independent Non-Executive Director)

To: The Shareholders of Lion Industries Corporation Berhad

Dear Sir/Madam

PROPOSED RENEWAL OF SHAREHOLDERS' MANDATE FOR RECURRENT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS OF A REVENUE OR TRADING NATURE

1. INTRODUCTION

On 26 May 2022, the Company obtained the 2022 Shareholders' Mandate for recurrent related party transactions at the 91st AGM in accordance with paragraph 10.09 of Chapter 10 of the Listing Requirements.

The 2022 Shareholders' Mandate shall expire at the conclusion of the forthcoming 92nd AGM unless it is renewed.

On 23 February 2023, the Board announced that the Company proposes to procure a renewal of the 2022 Shareholders' Mandate from its Shareholders for the Recurrent Transactions at the 92nd AGM.

The purpose of Part A of this Circular is to provide the Shareholders with information relating to the Proposed Shareholders' Mandate and to seek the Shareholders' approval on the Ordinary Resolution in respect of the same to be tabled as Special Business at the 92nd AGM to be held virtually from the Broadcast Venue, Meeting Hall, Level 16, Lion Office Tower, No. 1 Jalan Nagasari, 50200 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan and via Securities Services e-Portal at https://sshb.net.my/ on Thursday, 25 May 2023 at 10.30 am and at any adjournment thereof.

Disclosure has been made in the 2022 Annual Report of the Company on the breakdown of the aggregate value of transactions conducted pursuant to the 2022 Shareholders' Mandate during the financial year ended 31 December 2022, which amongst others, is based on the following information:

- (a) the nature of the RRPTs entered into; and
- (b) the class of related parties involved in the RRPTs and their relationship with the Company.

2. DETAILS OF THE PROPOSED SHAREHOLDERS' MANDATE

2.1 Paragraph 10.09 of Chapter 10 of the Listing Requirements and Paragraph 3.1.4 of Practice Note 12 in relation to the RRPTs

Under paragraph 10.09(2) of Chapter 10 of the Listing Requirements, a listed issuer may seek a mandate from its shareholders for RRPTs subject to the following:

- (a) the transactions are in the ordinary course of business and are on terms not more favourable to the related party than those generally available to the public;
- (b) the shareholder mandate is subject to annual renewal and disclosure is made in the annual report of the aggregate value of transactions conducted pursuant to the shareholder mandate during the financial year where the aggregate value is equal to or more than the threshold prescribed under paragraph 10.09(1) of the Listing Requirements;
- (c) the listed issuer's circular to shareholders for the shareholder mandate includes the information as may be prescribed by Bursa Securities;
- (d) in a meeting to obtain shareholder mandate, the interested director, interested major shareholder or interested person connected with a director or major shareholder; and where it involves the interest of an interested person connected with a director or major shareholder, such director or major shareholder, must not vote on the resolution to approve the transactions. An interested director or interested major shareholder must ensure that persons connected with him abstain from voting on the resolution approving the transactions; and
- (e) the listed issuer immediately announces to Bursa Securities when the actual value of a RRPT entered into by the listed issuer, exceeds the estimated value of the RRPT disclosed in the circular by 10% or more and must include the information as may be prescribed by Bursa Securities in its announcement.

Transactions entered into between the listed issuer (or any of its wholly-owned subsidiaries) and its wholly-owned subsidiaries are excluded from the requirements of Chapter 10 of the Listing Requirements.

Paragraph 3.1.4 of Practice Note 12 states that the shareholder mandate is subject to annual renewal and any authority conferred by a shareholder mandate will only continue to be in force until:

- (a) the conclusion of the first annual general meeting of the listed issuer following the general meeting at which such shareholder mandate was passed, at which time it will lapse, unless by a resolution passed at the meeting, the authority is renewed;
- (b) the expiration of the period within which the next annual general meeting after that date is required to be held pursuant to Section 340(2) of the Act (but must not extend to such extension as may be allowed pursuant to Section 340(4) of the Act); or
- (c) revoked or varied by resolution passed by the shareholders in general meeting,

whichever is the earlier.

Paragraph 3.1.5 of Practice Note 12 further states that in making the disclosure of the aggregate value of RRPTs conducted pursuant to the shareholder mandate in a listed issuer's annual report, a listed issuer must provide a breakdown of the aggregate value of the RRPTs made during the financial year, amongst others, based on the following information:

- (a) the type of the RRPTs made; and
- (b) the names of the related parties involved in each type of the RRPTs made and their relationship with the listed issuer.

Accordingly, the Company proposes to seek a renewal of the 2022 Shareholders' Mandate from its Shareholders for the Recurrent Transactions for the LICB Group to enter into transactions with the Related Parties which are of a revenue or trading nature and necessary for its day-to-day operations, on terms not more favourable to the Related Parties than those generally available to the public and are not to the detriment of the minority shareholders.

The Proposed Shareholders' Mandate, if approved, will take effect from the date of the passing of the Ordinary Resolution relating thereto at the 92nd AGM and will continue to be in force until the conclusion of the next AGM or until the expiration of the period within which the next AGM is required to be held pursuant to Section 340(2) of the Act (but must not extend to such extension as may be allowed pursuant to Section 340(4) of the Act) unless revoked or varied by resolution passed by the Shareholders of the Company in a general meeting, whichever is the earlier.

2.2 Definitions

The definitions for "director", "major shareholder", "person connected", "related party" and "related party transaction" under the Listing Requirements are as follows:

director

has the meaning given in Section 2(1) of the Capital Markets and Services Act 2007 and includes any person who is or was within the preceding 6 months of the date on which the terms of the transaction were agreed upon, a director of the listed issuer, its subsidiary or holding company or a chief executive of the listed issuer, its subsidiary or holding company.

major shareholder

- means a person who has an interest or interests in one or more voting shares in a corporation and the number or aggregate number of those shares, is:
 - (a) 10% or more of the total number of voting shares in the corporation; or
 - (b) 5% or more of the total number of voting shares in the corporation where such person is the largest shareholder of the corporation.

For the purpose of this definition, "interest" shall have the meaning of "interests in shares" given in Section 8 of the Act. A major shareholder includes any person who is or was within the preceding 6 months of the date on which the terms of the transaction were agreed upon, a major shareholder of the listed issuer or any other corporation which is its subsidiary or holding company.

person connected

- in relation to a director or a major shareholder of a corporation ("Said Person") means such person who falls under any one of the following categories:
 - (a) a family member of the Said Person, which family means such person who falls within any one of the following categories:
 - (i) spouse;
 - (ii) parent;
 - (iii) child including adopted child and step-child;
 - (iv) brother or sister; and
 - (v) spouse of the person referred to in (iii) and (iv) above;
 - (b) a trustee of a trust (other than a trustee for a share scheme for employees or pension scheme) under which the Said Person, or a family member of the Said Person, is the sole beneficiary;
 - (c) a partner of the Said Person;
 - (d) a person, or where the person is a body corporate, the body corporate or its directors, who is/are accustomed or under an obligation, whether formal or informal, to act in accordance with the directions, instructions or wishes of the Said Person;

- (e) a person, or where the person is a body corporate, the body corporate
 or its directors, in accordance with whose directions, instructions or
 wishes the Said Person is accustomed or is under an obligation,
 whether formal or informal, to act;
- (f) a body corporate in which the Said Person, or persons connected with the Said Person are entitled to exercise, or control the exercise of, not less than 20% of the votes attached to voting shares in the body corporate; or
- (g) a body corporate which is a related corporation of the Said Person.

related party

- means a director, major shareholder or person connected with such director or major shareholder.
- related party transaction
 - means a transaction entered into by the listed issuer or its subsidiaries which involves the interest, direct or indirect, of a related party.

3. DETAILS OF THE RECURRENT TRANSACTIONS

3.1 Background

LICB is principally involved in investment holding and property development. The LICB Group is engaged in a range of activities, principally those relating to the following sectors:

- (a) Steel manufacture and marketing of steel bars, wire rods and other steel related products; and
- (b) Property property development and management.

Due to the diversity and size of the LICB Group, it is anticipated that the LICB Group would, in the ordinary course of business, enter into transactions with classes of related parties set out in paragraph 3.2. It is likely that such transactions will occur with some degree of frequency and could arise at any time. Such transactions include the transactions described in paragraph 3.3.

The Company is seeking a renewal of the 2022 Shareholders' Mandate from its Shareholders which will continue to allow the LICB Group, in its normal course of business, to enter into categories of Recurrent Transactions referred to in paragraph 3.3 with the classes of Related Parties set out in paragraph 3.2 provided such transactions are undertaken on an arm's length basis and on normal commercial terms which are consistent with the LICB Group's usual business practices and policies, and on terms not more favourable to the Related Parties than those generally available to the public and are not to the detriment of the minority shareholders. The public listed subsidiary of LICB, namely LPB, will be seeking a separate mandate from its shareholders for LPB and its subsidiaries to enter into RRPTs.

The details of the Recurrent Transactions to be dealt with at the 92nd AGM are set out in paragraph 3.3.

3.2 Classes of Related Parties

The Proposed Shareholders' Mandate will apply to the following classes of related parties:

Related Party	Note
Parkson Group	i
ACB Group	i
Amble Bond Group	i
LAP Group	i
LCB Group	i
LDP Group	i
Lion Mining Group	i
LTC Group	ii
LHPL Group	ii

The abovementioned corporations are Related Parties as they are persons connected (as indicated by the respective Note) with:

Notes:

- (i) Tan Sri Cheng Heng Jem (the Managing Director and a major shareholder of LICB) who has an interest of 10% or more held directly and/or deemed held via corporations in which he has more than 20% shareholding as set out in Annexure A of this Circular.
- (ii) Tan Sri Cheng Yong Kim (a major shareholder of LICB) who has an interest of 10% or more held directly and/or deemed held via corporations in which he has more than 20% shareholding as set out in Annexure A of this Circular.

The interests of the Related Parties in the Company as at 31 March 2023 are set out in Annexure B of this Circular. Save as disclosed therein, none of the Related Parties has any other interest in the Company.

The interests of the Directors of LICB who do not consider themselves independent with regard to the Proposed Shareholders' Mandate ("Interested Directors") and the major shareholders of LICB who are deemed interested in the Proposed Shareholders' Mandate ("Interested Major Shareholders") in the Company as at 31 March 2023 are as follows:

	Direct In	terest	Deemed Interest		
Name	No. of LICB Shares	%^	No. of LICB Shares	%^	
Interested Directors					
Tan Sri Cheng Heng Jem ⁽¹⁾	222,785,449	32.72	12,752,369 ^(a)	1.87	
Cheng Hui Ya, Serena ⁽²⁾	-	-	-	-	
Interested Major Shareholders					
Tan Sri Cheng Yong Kim ⁽³⁾	11,428,289	1.68	74,472,627 ^(b)	10.94	

Notes:

- A Based on the total number of issued shares of the Company, excluding 37,105,300 LICB Shares bought back by the Company and retained as treasury shares as at 31 March 2023.
- (1) Also a major shareholder of the Company, father of Cheng Hui Ya, Serena and uncle of Tan Sri Cheng Yong Kim.
- (2) Daughter of Tan Sri Cheng Heng Jem and cousin of Tan Sri Cheng Yong Kim.
- (3) Nephew of Tan Sri Cheng Heng Jem and cousin of Cheng Hui Ya, Serena.
- (a) Deemed interested by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via Amanvest, Tirta, Trillionvest, LCE, LDH Mgmt, and Section 59(11)(c) of the Act held by his spouse, Puan Sri Chan Chau Ha @ Chan Chow Har. In addition, 117,768,907 LICB Warrants.
- (b) Deemed interested by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via Dynamic Horizon. In addition, 42,950,457 LICB Warrants.

The interests of the Interested Directors and the Interested Major Shareholders in the Related Parties as at 31 March 2023 are set out in Annexure A of this Circular. Save as disclosed therein, none of the Interested Directors and the Interested Major Shareholders has any other interest in the Related Parties.

The interests of the persons connected with the Interested Directors and/or the Interested Major Shareholders ("Persons Connected") in LICB as at 31 March 2023 are as follows:

	Direct Inte	rest	Deemed Interest		
Persons Connected	No. of LICB Shares	%^	No. of LICB Shares	% ^	
Puan Sri Chan Chau Ha	43,018	0.01	-	-	
@ Chan Chow Har (1) Puan Sri Ng Seok Kuan(2)	273,022	0.04	-	-	
Cheng Chai Hai ⁽³⁾	30,642	*	-	-	
Cheng Yong Liang ⁽⁴⁾	47,880	0.01	-	-	
Cheng Wei Meng ⁽⁵⁾	750	*	-	1	
Cheng Huay Joo ⁽⁵⁾	5,000	*	-	1	
Joseph Thiang Thin Poh ⁽⁶⁾	2,292	*	-	-	
Trillionvest ⁽⁷⁾	220,182	0.03	-	-	
$LDP^{(7)}$	-	-	1,752,469 ^(a)	0.26	
Amanvest ⁽⁷⁾	1,692,226	0.25	-	-	
Tirta ⁽⁷⁾	60,243	0.01	-	-	
LCE ⁽⁷⁾	801,500	0.12	-	-	
LDH Mgmt ⁽⁷⁾	9,935,200	1.46	-	-	
Dynamic Horizon ⁽⁸⁾	74,472,627	10.94	-	-	

Notes:

- * Negligible
- (a) Deemed interested by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via Amanvest and Tirta.

The Persons Connected having interests in the Company do not consider themselves independent in respect of the Proposed Shareholders' Mandate by virtue of the following:

- (1) Spouse of Tan Sri Cheng Heng Jem and mother of Cheng Hui Ya, Serena.
- (2) Spouse of Tan Sri Cheng Yong Kim.
- (3) Sister of Tan Sri Cheng Heng Jem.
- (4) Brother of Tan Sri Cheng Yong Kim.
- (5) Sister of Tan Sri Cheng Yong Kim.
- (6) Brother-in-law of Tan Sri Cheng Yong Kim.
- (7) Company in which Tan Sri Cheng Heng Jem has a direct and/or deemed interest of more than 20% as at 31 March 2023.
- (8) Company in which Tan Sri Cheng Yong Kim has a direct and/or deemed interest of more than 20% as at 31 March 2023.

Save as disclosed above, none of the other Directors, major shareholders and/or persons connected with them has any interest, direct or deemed, in the Proposed Shareholders' Mandate.

[^] Based on the total number of issued shares of the Company, excluding 37,105,300 LICB Shares bought back by the Company and retained as treasury shares as at 31 March 2023.

3.3 Nature of Recurrent Transactions

The Recurrent Transactions which will be covered by the Proposed Shareholders' Mandate and the benefits to be derived from them are transactions by the LICB Group relating to the provision of, or obtaining from, the Related Parties, products and services in the normal course of business of the LICB Group comprising the following transactions:

					reholders' ndate
Na	ture of Transactions	Related Parties	Estimated Value ⁽¹⁾ (RM'000)	Estimated Value ⁽²⁾ (RM'000)	Actual Value ⁽³⁾ (RM'000)
(a)	Steel Related				
(i)	Sale of scrap iron, steel bars, wire rods, hot briquetted iron, billets and other related products and services	LCB Group LTC Group LHPL Group ACB Group LAP Group	100,000	300,000	-
(ii)	Purchase of scrap iron and other related products and services	LCB Group LAP Group LHPL Group LTC Group LDP Group Lion Mining Group	300,000	500,000	75,103
(iii)	Purchase of tools, dies and spare parts	ACB Group	8,000	8,000	3,966
(iv)	Provision of storage, leasing and rental ⁽⁴⁾ of properties, management and support and other related services ^{(5)&(6)}	LCB Group LAP Group Lion Mining Group	6,000	6,800	1,747
(b)	Property-based				
	Provision and obtaining of storage, leasing, rental ⁽⁴⁾ of properties and related services ⁽⁷⁾ and building maintenance	Amble Bond Group LDP Group Parkson Group ACB Group LCB Group	15,000	15,000	4,082

			2022 Shareholders' Mandate	
	Related	Estimated Value ⁽¹⁾	Estimated Value ⁽²⁾	Actual Value ⁽³⁾
Nature of Transactions	Parties	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
(c) Others Provision of storage, leasing and rental ⁽⁴⁾ of properties, management and support and other related services	ACB Group Parkson Group Amble Bond Group LCB Group	20,000	40,000	11,815

None of the actual value transacted pursuant to the 2022 Shareholders' Mandate exceeded the estimated value disclosed to the Shareholders in the Circular in relation to the 2022 Shareholders' Mandate.

Notes:

- The estimated value from the date of the 92nd AGM to the next AGM to be held **(1)** by end June 2024 is based on the aggregate amount over a 12-month period ended 31 December 2022 after taking into consideration the transactions which will be entered into in the foreseeable future. The estimated value may be subject to changes.
- The estimated value as set out in the 2022 Shareholders' Mandate. (2)
- (3) The actual value transacted from the date on which the 2022 Shareholders' Mandate was obtained up to 31 December 2022.
- (4) All rentals are payable on monthly basis.

The details of the properties are as follows:

	Address	Area	Tenure and Terms of Lease*	Rental Amount/ Existing Use
(5)	Part of Lot 19322 (formerly H.S.(D) 13425, P.T. No. 17216), Mukim of Tanjung Dua Belas, District of Kuala Langat, Selangor Darul Ehsan	41,951 square meters	3 years	RM59,242 per month (Land and Office)
(6)	Part of H.S.(D) 13424, P.T. No. 17215, Mukim of Tanjung Dua Belas, District of Kuala Langat, Selangor Darul Ehsan	9,186 square meters	3 years	RM7,910 per month (Land)
(7)	No. 1 Jalan Nagasari 50200 Kuala Lumpur Wilayah Persekutuan	5,876 square meters	3 years	RM340,196 per month (Office)
	Note:			

The Recurrent Transactions are subject to the review procedures as set out in paragraph 3.5.

^{*} with an option to renew upon expiry

3.4 Outstanding Related Party Receivables

The breakdown of the principal sum and interest for the total outstanding amount due and owing under the Recurrent Transactions which exceeded the credit term as at 31 December 2022 are as follows:

	Receivables from Related Parties			
	Principal RM'000	Interest RM'000	Total RM'000	
A period of 1 year or less	1,260	-	1,260	
A period of more than 1 to 3 years	1,309	-	1,309	
A period of more than 3 to 5 years	715	-	715	
A period of more than 5 years	60,168	332	60,500	

 $63,45\overline{2}$

332

63,784

Notes:

Total:

- (1) Individual outstanding balance for amount less than RM250,000 is excluded.
- (2) Excluded outstanding amount due and owing to the public listed subsidiary of the Company, namely, LPB and its subsidiaries.

The outstanding receivables under the Recurrent Transactions as at 31 December 2022 which exceeded credit terms as set out in the table above are mainly owed by Lion DRI, a wholly-owned subsidiary of LDHB, which amounted to RM58.568 million.

The Management had in the financial year ended 30 June 2016 fully impaired the outstanding receivables owed by Lion DRI due to the prolonged period in recovering the outstanding receivables. Any subsequent collection of the outstanding receivables would result in the reversal of the impairment of the amount collected.

None of the Recurrent Transactions contemplated under the Proposed Shareholders' Mandate would be taken with Lion DRI which is a dormant company.

LDHB, the holding company of Lion DRI, had been ordered by the Kuala Lumpur High Court ("Court") on 15 October 2019 that it be wound up under the provisions of the Act. The liquidator appointed by the Court is managing the investments of LDHB in all its subsidiaries, including Lion DRI, which involve winding-up or divesting the subsidiaries where applicable.

3.5 Review Procedures for RRPTs

The LICB Group has established the following methods and procedures to ensure that all RRPTs are undertaken on an arm's length basis and on normal commercial terms, which are consistent with the LICB Group's usual business practices and policies, and on terms not more favourable to the related parties than those generally available to the public and are not to the detriment of the minority shareholders:

- (a) A list of related parties will be circulated within the LICB Group and it will be updated for any subsequent changes. The related parties will also be notified that all RRPTs are required to be undertaken on an arm's length basis and on normal commercial terms, and on terms which are not more favourable to the related parties than those generally available to the public and are not to the detriment of the minority shareholders.
- (b) RRPTs will be reviewed and authorised by the following parties:

Nature of Recurrent Transactions	Equal to or exceeding (per purchase contract or purchase order)	Less than (per purchase contract or purchase order) RM	Authority Levels
Steel related		<10,000,000	Accountant/Chief Accountant/Financial Controller and General Manager
	≥10,000,000	<50,000,000	General Manager and Managing Director/ Executive Director/ Director
	≥50,000,000		Audit Committee
Others		<1,000,000	Accountant/Chief Accountant/ Financial Controller and General Manager
	≥1,000,000	<5,000,000	General Manager and Managing Director/ Executive Director/ Director
	≥5,000,000		Audit Committee

If a member of the Audit Committee has an interest, as the case may be, he will abstain from any decision making by the Audit Committee in respect of the said transaction.

- (c) Records will be maintained by the LICB Group to capture all RRPTs which are entered into pursuant to the Proposed Shareholders' Mandate.
- (d) The annual internal audit plan shall incorporate a review of all RRPTs which will be entered into pursuant to the Proposed Shareholders' Mandate to ensure that relevant approvals have been obtained and review procedures in respect of such transactions are adhered to.

- (e) The Audit Committee shall review the internal audit reports to ascertain that the guidelines and procedures established to monitor all RRPTs have been complied with.
- (f) The Board and the Audit Committee shall have overall responsibility for the determination of the review procedures with authority to sub-delegate to individuals or committees within the LICB Group as they deem appropriate. Such review methods and procedures may be modified, supplemented or replaced from time to time by the Audit Committee.
- (g) The transaction prices, terms and conditions are determined as follows:
 - (i) by the prevailing market forces, under similar commercial terms for transactions with third parties which depend on the demand and supply of the products/services in the market.
 - (ii) on an arm's length basis and on normal commercial terms which are consistent with the LICB Group's usual business practices and policies. Price and terms offered to/by the related parties are fair and reasonable and comparable to those offered to/by other unrelated third parties for the same or substantially similar type of products/services and/or quantities.
 - (iii) on competitive commercial terms. The LICB Group shall identify various sources of supply to secure at least 3 quotations which shall be documented in the "Price Comparison Summary cum Approval Form". In the event less than 3 quotations are available from unrelated third parties for comparison due to limited sources of supply or potential suppliers' unwillingness to quote, reference shall be made to published market reports, if available, pertaining to transactions of similar products concluded in other markets. In such event, the Company will ensure that the RRPT is not detrimental to the LICB Group.
 - (iv) by evaluating and shortlisting vendors prior to price negotiations by the Purchasing Department, based on the following criteria:
 - a. price competitiveness
 - b. quality
 - c. experience
 - d. delivery/service
 - e. credit term
 - f. technical capability
 - g. financial strength

After price negotiation, the Purchasing Department shall recommend the selection of potential/successful supplier for approval by appropriate authority.

- (v) where appropriate, by conducting a valuation or appraisal of the market value of a transaction by an independent expert and by obtaining additional quotations from third parties for the purpose of performing an independent and balanced assessment, evaluation and comparison of the price, terms and conditions prior to making a decision to enter into the transaction.
- (vi) when quality, payment and other terms and conditions are equal, by the awarding of an order/contract to the supplier with the lowest negotiated price.

(vii) by evaluating the vendors' performance via feedback from user departments with regard to delivery performance, quality of material and after sales service.

3.6 Rationale for the Proposed Shareholders' Mandate and Benefits to the LICB Group and its Shareholders

The steel and property related businesses are the principal businesses of the LICB Group. The classes of Related Parties listed in paragraph 3.2 are also involved in similar or complementary businesses of the LICB Group. It is therefore in the interests of the LICB Group to transact with the Related Parties (in addition to their transactions with third parties in the ordinary course of business) so that the LICB Group can enjoy synergistic benefits. In addition, the LICB Group is also able to provide and obtain management and support services to/from the Related Parties at competitive prices. Given the complementary nature of the activities of the members of the LICB Group and that of the Related Parties, as well as the fact that such activities are in the ordinary course of business of both the LICB Group and the Related Parties, it is anticipated that the Recurrent Transactions would occur on a frequent and recurrent basis.

The Proposed Shareholders' Mandate is intended to facilitate transactions in the ordinary course of business of the LICB Group which are transacted from time to time with the specified classes of Related Parties, provided that they are undertaken on an arm's length basis and on normal commercial terms which are consistent with the LICB Group's usual business practices and policies, and on terms not more favourable to the Related Parties than those generally available to and/or from the public and are, in the Company's opinion, not detrimental to the minority shareholders.

The Proposed Shareholders' Mandate, if approved by the Shareholders, would eliminate the need to make announcements to Bursa Securities or to convene general meetings from time to time to seek Shareholders' approval as and when potential Recurrent Transactions with the specified classes of Related Parties arise. This will substantially reduce the expenses associated with convening of general meetings on an *ad hoc* basis, improve administrative efficiency considerably and allow resources to be channelled towards attaining other corporate objectives.

3.7 Audit Committee Statement

The Audit Committee of the Company has seen and reviewed the procedures mentioned in paragraph 3.5 and is of the view that:

- (i) the said procedures are sufficient to ensure that the Recurrent Transactions are not more favourable to the Related Parties than those generally available to the public and are not to the detriment of the minority shareholders;
- (ii) the LICB Group has in place adequate procedures and processes to monitor, track and identify RRPTs in a timely and orderly manner, and such procedures and processes are reviewed on a yearly basis or whenever the need arises; and
- (iii) the Proposed Shareholders' Mandate is in the best interest of the LICB Group, fair, reasonable and on normal commercial terms, and not detrimental to the interest of the minority shareholders.

4. CONDITION OF THE PROPOSED SHAREHOLDERS' MANDATE

The Proposed Shareholders' Mandate is subject to the approval of the Shareholders of the Company at the 92nd AGM.

5. EFFECTS OF THE PROPOSED SHAREHOLDERS' MANDATE

The Proposed Shareholders' Mandate is not expected to have any effect on the issued share capital, earnings and net assets of the LICB Group, and substantial shareholders' shareholding in the Company.

6. ABSTENTION FROM VOTING

The Interested Directors (as set out in paragraph 3.2) who are interested in the Recurrent Transactions with the respective Related Parties to the extent as set out in paragraph 3.2 have abstained and will continue to abstain from board deliberation and voting on the resolution pertaining to the Proposed Shareholders' Mandate. The Interested Directors, the Interested Major Shareholders (as set out in paragraph 3.2) and/or the Persons Connected (as set out in paragraph 3.2) who have interests, direct or deemed, in the Recurrent Transactions will abstain from voting in respect of their direct and/or deemed shareholdings on the resolution relating to the Proposed Shareholders' Mandate at the 92nd AGM. The Interested Directors and the Interested Major Shareholders will undertake to ensure that the Persons Connected will abstain from voting in respect of their direct and/or deemed shareholdings on the resolution deliberating or approving the Proposed Shareholders' Mandate at the 92nd AGM.

7. DIRECTORS' RECOMMENDATION

The Board (with the exception of the Interested Directors) is of the opinion that the Proposed Shareholders' Mandate is in the best interest of the LICB Group. For the reasons stated in paragraph 3.6, the Board (with the exception of the Interested Directors) recommends that Shareholders vote in favour of the Ordinary Resolution in respect of the Proposed Shareholders' Mandate to be tabled at the 92nd AGM.

8. **AGM**

The 92nd AGM, as convened by the Notice incorporated in the 2022 Annual Report, will be held virtually from the Broadcast Venue, Meeting Hall, Level 16, Lion Office Tower, No. 1 Jalan Nagasari, 50200 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan and via Securities Services e-Portal at https://sshsb.net.my/ on Thursday, 25 May 2023 at 10.30 am.

The 2022 Annual Report is available on the website of the Company at www.lion.com.my/licb-agm.

9. FURTHER INFORMATION

Shareholders are requested to refer to Appendix I contained in this Circular for further information.

Yours faithfully
For and on behalf of the Board
LION INDUSTRIES CORPORATION BERHAD

YAP SOO HAR

Independent Director

1. INTERESTS OF THE INTERESTED DIRECTORS AND THE INTERESTED MAJOR SHAREHOLDERS IN THE RELATED PARTIES SET OUT IN PARAGRAPH 3.2 AS AT 31 MARCH 2023

(i) <u>Tan Sri Cheng Heng Jem</u>

(a) Parkson Group

Direct interest : 24.97%

Deemed interest: By virtue of Section 8 of the Act (29.56%) held via

Likom Computer, LCB, LICB, AMSB, Deluxe, Excel

Step, Trillionvest and LPB.

(b) ACB Group

Direct interest : Nil

Deemed interest: By virtue of Section 8 of the Act (47.66%) held via

LCB, Limpahjaya, CCI, Lion Rubber Works and PMB

Jaya.

(c) Amble Bond Group

Direct interest : 85.00%

Deemed interest : By virtue of his spouse, Puan Sri Chan Chau Ha @

Chan Chow Har's 14.00% direct interest in Amble

Bond.

(d) <u>LAP Group</u>

Direct interest : Nil

Deemed interest : 66.66% held via Omali and AMB Venture.

(e) LCB Group

Direct interest : 3.96%

Deemed interest: By virtue of Section 8 of the Act (65.47%) held via

WCSB, Finlink, Tirta, Happyvest, Amanvest, Viewtrain, Horizon, LMgmt, LDP, Trillionvest, Sims, Narajaya, Haber, LICB, AMSB, Projek Jaya, Posim Marketing, Posim Petroleum, Lion Waterfront, LDHB, LDH Mgmt, Teraju Varia, Lion DRI, Graimpi, Andalas, Lion Tooling, Secom, Compact Energy, Ributasi, Likom Computer and Amble Bond. In

addition, RM316,075,950 LCB RCSLS.

(f) LDP Group

Direct interest : 98.40%

Deemed interest: By virtue of Section 8 of the Act (1.00%) held via

Utara.

(g) <u>Lion Mining Group</u>

Direct interest : 100% Deemed interest : Nil

(ii) <u>Tan Sri Cheng Yong Kim</u>

(a) <u>Parkson Group</u>

Direct interest : 0.79%

Deemed interest : By virtue of Section 8 of the Act (0.61%) held via

LHPL.

(b) <u>LAP Group</u>

Direct interest : Nil

Deemed interest : 2.18% held via Andar.

(c) <u>LCB Group</u>

Direct interest : 0.15%

Deemed interest : By virtue of Section 8 of the Act (4.19%) held via

LHPL and Dynamic Horizon.

(d) <u>LHPL Group</u>

Direct interest : 27.10% Deemed interest : Nil

(e) LTC Group

Direct interest : Nil

Deemed interest : 100% held via Mountbatten.

2. INTERESTS OF THE RELATED PARTIES SET OUT IN PARAGRAPH 3.2 IN THE COMPANY AS AT 31 MARCH 2023

		Direct Interest		Deemed Interest	
	Related Parties	No. of LICB Shares	% ^	No. of LICB Shares	% ^
1	LCB	-	-	801,500 ^(a)	0.12
	Through its subsidiary: LCE	801,500	0.12	-	-
2	LDP	-	-	1,752,469 ^(b)	0.26
	Through its subsidiaries:				
	Amanvest Tirta	1,692,226 60,243	0.25 0.01	-	- -

Notes:

- ^ Based on the total number of issued shares of the Company, excluding 37,105,300 LICB Shares bought back by the Company and retained as treasury shares as at 31 March 2023.
- (a) Deemed interested by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via LCE. In addition, 400,750 LICB Warrants.
- (b) Deemed interested by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via Amanvest and Tirta. In addition, 876,234 LICB Warrants.

PART B

STATEMENT IN RELATION TO THE PROPOSED RENEWAL OF SHARE BUY-BACK AUTHORITY

DEFINITIONS

Except where the context otherwise requires, the following definitions shall apply throughout this Statement:

Act : Companies Act 2016 as amended from time to time and any

re-enactment thereof

AGM : Annual General Meeting of the Company

Board : Board of Directors of LICB

Bursa Securities : Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad

Code : Malaysian Code on Take-Overs and Mergers 2016 as amended

from time to time and any re-enactment thereof

EPS : Earnings per share

LICB Share(s) : Ordinary shares in LICB

LICB or the Company : Lion Industries Corporation Berhad

LICB Group or Group : LICB and its subsidiaries

Listing Requirements : Bursa Securities Main Market Listing Requirements

Market Day : A day on which the stock market of Bursa Securities is open for

trading of securities

NA : Net assets

Proposed Renewal of Share

Buy-Back Authority

The proposed renewal of the authority to enable LICB to purchase its own shares of an amount up to 10% of the total

number of issued shares of LICB

Purchased Shares : LICB Shares purchased pursuant to the Proposed Renewal of

Share Buy-Back Authority

RM : Ringgit Malaysia

SC : Securities Commission

WAMP : Weighted average market price

LICB Warrants : Warrants issued by LICB with a right to subscribe for ordinary

shares in LICB on the basis of 1 new ordinary share for every 1

warrant held

Amanvest : Amanvest (M) Sdn Bhd

Dynamic Horizon : Dynamic Horizon Holdings Limited

LCE : Lion Construction & Engineering Sdn Bhd

LDH Mgmt : LDH Management Sdn Bhd (In Liquidation)

Rasma : Rasma Corporation Sdn Bhd

Tirta : Tirta Enterprise Sdn Bhd

Trillionvest Sdn Bhd

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LION INDUSTRIES CORPORATION BERHAD

Registration No. 192401000008 (415-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

STATEMENT IN RELATION TO THE PROPOSED RENEWAL OF SHARE BUY-BACK AUTHORITY

1. INTRODUCTION

On 26 May 2022, the Company had obtained its Shareholders' approval at the 91st AGM for a share buy-back of up to 10% of its total number of issued shares. The authority from the Shareholders shall lapse at the conclusion of the forthcoming 92nd AGM to be held on 25 May 2023 ("92nd AGM") unless it is renewed thereat.

On 23 February 2023, the Board announced that the Company proposes to seek the Shareholders' approval at the forthcoming 92nd AGM of the Company for a renewal of authority for the Company to purchase its own shares up to 10% of the total number of issued shares of the Company.

The purpose of this Statement is to provide the Shareholders with information relating to the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority and to seek the Shareholders' approval on the Ordinary Resolution pertaining to the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority to be tabled as Special Business at the 92nd AGM to be held virtually from the Broadcast Venue, Meeting Hall, Level 16, Lion Office Tower, No. 1 Jalan Nagasari, 50200 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan and via Securities Services e-Portal at https://sshsb.net.my/ on Thursday, 25 May 2023 at 10.30 am and at any adjournment thereof.

2. DETAILS OF THE PROPOSED RENEWAL OF SHARE BUY-BACK AUTHORITY

2.1 The Company proposes to seek the approval from its Shareholders for the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority, subject to Section 127 of the Act, Chapter 12 of the Listing Requirements and any prevailing laws at the time of purchase. As at 31 March 2023, the issued share capital of LICB is RM1,250,537,248 comprising 717,909,365 LICB Shares (including of 37,105,300 treasury shares). In addition, LICB has 340,400,686 outstanding LICB Warrants.

Based on the above, the maximum number of LICB Shares that may be purchased are as follows:

	Minimum Scenario*	Maximum Scenario**
	No. of shares	No. of shares
Total number of LICB Shares as at 31 March 2023	717,909,365	717,909,365
Exercise of outstanding LICB Warrants	0	340,400,686
Less: Treasury Shares	(37,105,300)	(37,105,300)
Maximum number of LICB Shares that may be purchased	34,685,636	68,725,705

Notes:

For illustration purpose, the proforma effects of the maximum number of LICB Shares that may be purchased are based on the following 2 scenarios:

- * Minimum scenario assumes that none of the outstanding Warrants is exercised prior to executing the buying of shares of up to 10% pursuant to the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority ("Minimum Scenario")
- ** Maximum scenario assumes that all outstanding Warrants are fully exercised prior to executing the buying of shares of up to 10% pursuant to the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority ("Maximum Scenario")

The Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority shall commence immediately upon the passing of the Ordinary Resolution for the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority at the 92nd AGM and will only continue to be in force until:

- (a) the conclusion of the next AGM, at which time it will lapse, unless by ordinary resolution passed at that meeting, the authority is renewed, either unconditionally or subject to conditions; or
- (b) the expiration of the period within which the next AGM after that date is required by law to be held; or
- (c) revoked or varied by ordinary resolution passed by the Shareholders of the Company in general meeting,

whichever occurs first.

- 2.2 Pursuant to Section 127 of the Act, the Directors of the Company may deal with the Purchased Shares in either of the following manner:
 - (i) cancel the Purchased Shares; or
 - (ii) retain the Purchased Shares as treasury shares held by the Company which may be (a) distributed as share dividends to the Shareholders of LICB; (b) resold on the market through Bursa Securities in accordance with the relevant rules of Bursa Securities; (c) transferred for the purposes of an employee's share scheme or as purchase consideration; or (d) cancelled; or
 - (iii) combination of items (i) and (ii) above.

Upon each purchase of LICB Shares, an immediate announcement will be made to Bursa Securities in respect of the intention of the Directors whether to cancel the LICB Shares so purchased, retain them as treasury shares or a combination of both.

The Board will ensure that the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority and/or the resale of treasury shares will be conducted in accordance with guidelines and rules/laws prevailing at the time of the purchase and/or resale and will not engage in speculative trading activities.

Pursuant to the Act, if the Purchased Shares are held as treasury shares, the rights attached to these shares as to voting, dividends and participation in other distribution and otherwise will be suspended and the treasury shares shall not be taken into account in calculating the number or percentage of shares or of a class of shares in the Company for any purposes including, without limiting the generality of this provision, the provisions of any laws or requirements of the Constitution of the Company or the Listing Requirements on substantial shareholdings, takeovers, notices, the requisitioning of meetings, the quorum for a meeting and the result of a vote on a resolution at a meeting.

2.3 Pursuant to Paragraph 12.17 of the Listing Requirements, LICB may only purchase the LICB shares on Bursa Securities at a price which is not more than 15% above the WAMP for the LICB Shares for 5 Market Days immediately before the date of any purchase.

Pursuant to Paragraph 12.18 of the Listing Requirements, LICB may only resell treasury shares on Bursa Securities or transfer treasury shares pursuant to Section 127(7) of the Act:

- (a) at a price which is not less than the WAMP for the LICB Shares for the 5 Market Days immediately before the resale or transfer; or
- (b) at a discounted price which is not more than 5% to the WAMP for the LICB Shares for the 5 Market Days immediately before the resale or transfer provided that:
 - (i) the resale or transfer takes place not earlier than 30 days from the date of purchase; and
 - (ii) the resale or transfer price is not less than the cost of purchase of the LICB Shares being resold or transferred.
- 2.4 The Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority will allow the Board to exercise the power of the Company to purchase its own shares at any time within the time period mentioned in paragraph 2.1.
- 2.5 As at 31 March 2023, the public shareholding spread of the Company was 52.07%. The Board is mindful of the requirement that any purchase of LICB Shares by the Company must not result in the public shareholding spread of LICB falling below 25% of its issued share capital (excluding treasury shares).
- An immediate announcement will be made to Bursa Securities in respect of any purchase of the Company's own shares, any cancellation of Purchased Shares or Purchased Shares retained as treasury shares and of any resale of the treasury shares.

3. SOURCES OF FUNDS

- 3.1 Pursuant to the Listing Requirements, there are no restrictions on the types of funds which can be utilised so long as the share buy-back is backed by an equivalent amount of the listed issuer's retained profits. The maximum amount of funds to be allocated for the LICB Shares to be purchased under the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority will be subject to the amount of LICB's retained earnings. As at 31 December 2022, the Company's audited retained profits was RM14.96 million. The LICB Group's net current assets position and shareholders' funds based on the audited financial statements as at 31 December 2022 were RM323.98 million and RM1,508.80 million respectively.
- 3.2 The actual number of LICB Shares to be purchased, the total amount of funds involved for each purchase and timing of the purchase(s) will depend on, *inter alia*, the market condition and sentiment of the stock market as well as the availability of the financial resources of the LICB Group at the time of the purchase(s). The funding for the share buy-back will be from internally generated funds and/or borrowings, the proportion of which will depend on the quantum of shares purchased, the purchase consideration as well as the availability of the internally generated funds and borrowings and the repayment requirements of the Company at the time of purchase(s).
- 3.3 In the event bank borrowings are taken to fund the purchase of shares pursuant to the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority, the Company shall ensure that it has the repayment capabilities for the said borrowings as and when they fall due and that the bank borrowings will not have any material impact on the financial position of the Company.

4. RATIONALE/POTENTIAL ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES OF THE PROPOSED RENEWAL OF SHARE BUY-BACK AUTHORITY

- 4.1 The rationale/potential advantages of the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority to the Company and its Shareholders are as follows:
 - (i) allows the Company to take preventive measures against shares fluctuation particularly when its shares are undervalued which would in turn, stabilise the market price of LICB Shares and hence, enhance investors' confidence;
 - (ii) enables the LICB Group to utilise any of its surplus financial resources which is not immediately required for other uses, to purchase its own shares from the market:
 - (iii) enhances the EPS of LICB Shares as a result of a lower number of LICB Shares being taken into account for the purpose of computing the EPS if the Purchased Shares are held as treasury shares or cancelled, which in turn may have a positive impact on the market price of LICB Shares;

- (iv) allows the Company the flexibility in achieving the desired capital structure, in terms of debt and equity composition and size of equity; and
- (v) if the Purchased Shares are retained as treasury shares, it will provide the Directors of the Company with the option to sell the Purchased Shares at a higher price and generate capital gain for the Company. Alternatively, if the treasury shares are distributed as share dividends by the Company, it would serve to reward the Shareholders of the Company.
- 4.2 The potential disadvantages of the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority, if implemented, to the Company and its Shareholders are as follows:
 - (i) the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority will reduce the financial resources of the LICB Group and may result in the LICB Group foregoing better investment opportunities that may emerge in the future and/or any income that may be derived from alternative uses of such funds;
 - (ii) as the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority can only be made out of retained profits of the Company, it may result in the reduction of financial resources available for distribution to Shareholders in the immediate future. However, the financial resources of the LICB Group may increase in the event the resale of the Purchased Shares held as treasury shares at prices higher than the purchase price; and
 - (iii) the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority will reduce the Company's cashflow, which may otherwise be used as working capital to generate future profits.

The Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority is not expected to have any potential material disadvantage to the Company and its Shareholders, and it will be exercised only after due consideration of the financial resources of the LICB Group, and of the resultant impact on the Shareholders of the Company. Any decision to buy-back LICB Shares will take into account the interests of the Company and its Shareholders.

5. EFFECTS OF THE PROPOSED RENEWAL OF SHARE BUY-BACK AUTHORITY

5.1 Share Capital

The effect of the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority on the number of issued LICB Shares will depend on whether the Purchased Shares are cancelled or retained as treasury shares.

The effect of the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority on the number of issued LICB Shares assuming that the maximum number of the LICB Shares (of up to 10% of the total number of issued shares) authorised under the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority are purchased and cancelled, is as set out below:

No. of	LICB	Shar	es
--------	------	------	----

	Minimum Scenario	Maximum Scenario
Total number of LICB Shares as at 31 March 2023	717,909,365	717,909,365
Exercise of outstanding LICB Warrants	-	340,400,686
Shares bought back and retained as treasury shares	(37,105,300)	(37,105,300)
Maximum LICB shares that could be acquired	(34,685,636)	(68,725,705)
Assuming all LICB Shares purchased are cancelled	(71,790,936)	(105,831,005)
Total number of issued LICB Shares after the cancellation	646,118,429	952,479,046

However, the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority will have no effect on the number of issued LICB Shares assuming all Purchased Shares are to be retained as treasury shares, resold or distributed as share dividends to Shareholders.

5.2 NA and Working Capital

The effect of the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority on the NA of the LICB Group will depend on the purchase prices of the LICB Shares, the effective funding cost to the LICB Group to finance the share buy-back, if any, or any loss in interest income to the LICB Group, and whether the Purchased Shares are cancelled, retained as treasury shares, resold on Bursa Securities or distributed as share dividends to Shareholders.

If all Purchased Shares are cancelled, the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority will reduce the NA per LICB Share of the LICB Group when the purchase price per Purchased Share exceeds the NA per Share at the relevant point in time, and vice versa.

The NA of the LICB Group will decrease if the Purchased Shares are retained as treasury shares due to the requirement for treasury shares to be carried at cost and be offset against equity, resulting in a decrease in the NA of the LICB Group by the cost of the treasury shares.

If the treasury shares are resold on Bursa Securities, the NA of the LICB Group will increase if the Company realises a gain from resale, and vice versa. If the treasury shares are distributed as share dividends, the NA of the LICB Group will decrease by the cost of the treasury shares.

The Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority will reduce the working capital of the LICB Group, the quantum of which will depend on the purchase prices and the quantity of the Purchased Shares.

However, the financial resources of the LICB Group may be replenished if there is resale of the Purchased Shares that are held as treasury shares.

5.3 Earnings

The effect of the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority on the EPS of the LICB Group will depend on the purchase prices of the LICB Shares and the effective funding cost, if any, or any loss in interest income to the Group.

Assuming that the Purchased Shares are retained as treasury shares and resold, the effects on the earnings of the LICB Group will depend on the actual selling price, the number of treasury shares resold, and the effective gain or interest savings arising from the exercise.

If the Purchased Shares are cancelled, the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority will increase the EPS of the LICB Group provided that the effects on the income foregone and interest expenses incurred on the Purchased Shares is less than the EPS before the share buy-back.

5.4 Directors' and Substantial Shareholders' Shareholdings

Based on the Register of Directors' and Substantial Shareholders' Shareholdings as at 31 March 2023 and assuming that the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority is implemented in full (up to 10% of the total number of LICB Shares) and that the Purchased Shares are from Shareholders other than the Directors and substantial shareholders of LICB, the effect of the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority on the shareholdings of the existing Directors and substantial shareholders of LICB by virtue of Section 127 (9) of the Act are set out below:

Minimum Scenario – Assuming none of the outstanding LICB Warrants is exercised

	As	As at 31 March 2023	ch 2023		After the	Propose	After the Proposed Renewal of	
					Share]	Buy-Bac	Share Buy-Back Authority	
	Direct Interest		Deemed Interest	est	Direct Interest	- 1	Deemed Interest	rest
Directors	No. of LICB	~%	No. of LICB	~%	No. of LICB	%	No. of LICB	%
	Shares		Shares		Shares		Shares	
Datuk Seri Utama Raja Nong Chik	100,000	0.01	$100,000^{(1)}$	0.01	100,000*	0.02	$100,000^{(1)}*$	0.02
bin Dato' Raja Zainal Abidin								
Tan Sri Cheng Heng Jem	222,785,449	32.72	$12,752,369^{(2)}$	1.87	222,785,449*	34.48	34.48 12,752,369 ⁽²⁾ *	1.97
Substantial Shareholders								
Tan Sri Cheng Heng Jem	222,785,449	32.72	$12,709,351^{(3)}$	1.87	222,785,449*	34.48	$34.48 12,709,351^{(3)*}$	1.97
Tan Sri Cheng Yong Kim	11,428,289	1.68	$74,472,627^{(4)}$	10.94	11,428,289*	1.77	74,472,627 ⁽⁴⁾ *	11.53
Dynamic Horizon	74,472,627	10.94	(5)	I	74,472,627*	11.53	(5)	ı

Notes:

- (1) Deemed interest by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via Rasma. In addition, a direct interest in 50,000 LICB Warrants and an indirect interest in 50,000 LICB Warrants.
- (2) Deemed interest by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via Amanvest, Tirta, Trillionvest, LCE, LDH Mgmt and by virtue of his spouse, Puan Sri Chan Chau Ha @ Chan Chow Har. In addition, a direct interest in 111,392,723 LICB Warrants and an indirect interest in 6,376,184 LICB Warrants.
- Deemed interest by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via Amanvest, Tirta, Trillionvest, LCE and LDH Mgmt. In addition, a direct interest in 111,392,723 LICB Warrants and an indirect interest in 6,354,675 LICB Warrants. \mathfrak{S}
- Deemed interest by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via Dynamic Horizon. In addition, a direct interest in 5,714,144 LICB Warrants and an indirect interest in 37,236,313 LICB Warrants. 4
- (5) Direct interest in 37,236,313 LICB Warrants.
- Based on the total number of issued shares of the Company, excluding 37,105,300 LICB Shares bought back by the Company and retained as treasury shares as at 31 March
- The number of shares remains unchanged. However, the percentage of shareholdings is increased proportionately.

Maximum Scenario – Assuming all outstanding LICB Warrants are exercised

	Asa	t 31 Ma	As at 31 March 2023		After th Share	e Propos Buy-Bao	After the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority	
	Direct Interest		Deemed Interest		Direct Interest	St	Deemed Interest	est
<u>Directors</u>	No. of LICB	~%		~%	No. of LICB	%	% No. of LICB	%
	Shares		Shares		Shares		Shares	
Datuk Seri Utama Raja Nong Chik	100,000	0.01	$100,\!000^{(1)}$	0.01	150,000*	0.02	$0.02 150,000^{(2)}*$	0.02
bin Dato' Raja Zainal Abidin								
Tan Sri Cheng Heng Jem	222,785,449	32.72	$12,752,369^{(3)}$	1.87	334,178,172*	35.09	$35.09 19,128,553^{(4)}*$	2.01
Substantial Shareholders								
Tan Sri Cheng Heng Jem	222,785,449	32.72	$12,709,351^{(5)}$	1.87	334,178,172*	35.09	$35.09 19,064,026^{(6)}*$	2.00
Tan Sri Cheng Yong Kim	11,428,289	1.68	$74,472,627^{(7)}$	10.94	17,142,433*	1.80	$111,708,940^{(8)}*$	11.73
Dynamic Horizon	74,472,627	10.94	(6)	•	111,708,940*	11.73	*,	•

Notes:

- (1) Deemed interest by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via Rasma. In addition, a direct interest in 50,000 LICB Warrants.
- (2) Deemed interest by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via Rasma.
- (3) Deemed interest by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via Amanvest, Tirta, Trillionvest, LCE, LDH Mgmt and by virtue of his spouse, Puan Sri Chan Chau Ha @ Chan Chow Har. In addition, a direct interest in 111,392,723 LICB Warrants and an indirect interest in 6,376,184 LICB Warrants.
- Deemed interest by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via Amanvest, Tirta, Trillionvest, LCE, LDH Mgmt and by virtue of his spouse, Puan Sri Chan Chau Ha @ Chan Chow 4
- Deemed interest by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via Amanvest, Tirta, Trillionvest, LCE, LDH Mgmt. In addition, a direct interest in 111,392,723 LICB Warrants and an indirect interest in 6,354,675 LICB Warrants. 3
- (6) Deemed interest by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via Amanyest, Tirta, Trillionyest, LCE and LDH Mgmt.
- Deemed interest by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via Dynamic Horizon. In addition, a direct interest in 5,714,144 LICB Warrants and an indirect interest in 37,236,313 LICB Warrants. 0
- (8) Deemed interest by virtue of Section 8 of the Act held via Dynamic Horizon.
- (9) Direct interest in 37,236,313 LICB Warrants.
- Based on the total number of issued shares of the Company, excluding 37,105,300 LICB Shares bought back by the Company and retained as treasury shares as at 31 March 2023.
- * Assuming full exercise of all LICB Warrants.

Save as disclosed above, none of the Directors has any other interest, direct or indirect, in the LICB Shares.

5.5 Dividends

It is the intention of the Board to recommend dividends to allow Shareholders to participate in the profits of the Company whilst maintaining adequate reserves for the future growth of the Group.

Future dividends may not be recommended if:

- (a) the Group is in a loss position for the relevant financial period; or
- (b) the Group has insufficient cash flows to meet any dividend payment.

Assuming the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority is implemented in full, the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority will have the effect of enabling the sharing of more dividend amount for each LICB Share as treasury shares are not entitled to dividend

The Directors did not recommend any dividend payment in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2022.

6. IMPLICATION OF THE CODE

As LICB has no intention for the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority to trigger the obligation to undertake a mandatory general offer under the Code by any of its substantial shareholders and/or parties acting in concert with them, the Board will ensure that only such number of LICB Shares are purchased such that the Code will not be triggered.

The Board is aware of the requirements of the Code and will be mindful of the requirements when making any purchase of LICB Shares pursuant to the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority.

7. PURCHASE, RESALE AND CANCELLATION OF LICB SHARES MADE IN THE PRECEDING 12 MONTHS

The Company has not purchased, resold, cancelled or transferred any of the treasury shares in the preceding 12 months. As at 31 March 2023, there were 37,105,300 treasury shares held by the Company.

8. HISTORICAL SHARE PRICE OF LICB

Set out below is the historical transaction volume, monthly highest and lowest prices of LICB Shares that were traded on Bursa Securities for the past 12 months from April 2022 to March 2023:

	High	Low
	RM	RM
2022		
April	0.665	0.555
May	0.585	0.495
June	0.520	0.410
July	0.430	0.350
August	0.420	0.340

	High RM	Low RM
2022		
September	0.360	0.285
October	0.330	0.290
November	0.405	0.305
December	0.425	0.335
2023		
January	0.410	0.360
February	0.400	0.315
March	0.360	0.305

(Source: Reuters)

The closing price of LICB Shares as at 31 March 2023 was RM0.32.

9. DIRECTORS' AND SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' SHAREHOLDINGS

Save for the inadvertent proportionate increase in the percentage shareholdings and/or voting rights of the shareholdings as a consequence of the implementation of the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority, none of the Directors and substantial shareholders of the Company and/or persons connected with them has any interest, direct or deemed, in the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority.

10. DIRECTORS' STATEMENT AND RECOMMENDATION

The Board, having considered all relevant aspects of the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority, is of the opinion that the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority is in the best interest of the Company and accordingly, recommends that Shareholders vote in favour of the Ordinary Resolution pertaining to the Proposed Renewal of Share Buy-Back Authority to be tabled at the 92nd AGM.

11. **AGM**

The 92nd AGM, as convened by the Notice incorporated in the 2022 Annual Report, will be held virtually from the Broadcast Venue, Meeting Hall, Level 16, Lion Office Tower, No.1 Jalan Nagasari, 50200 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan and via Security Services e-Portal at https://sshsb.net.my/ on Thursday, 25 May 2023 at 10.30 am.

The 2022 Annual Report is available on the website of the Company at www.lion.com.my/licb-agm.

12. FURTHER INFORMATION

Shareholders are requested to refer to Appendix I contained in this Circular for further information.

This Statement is dated 26 April 2023.

FURTHER INFORMATION

1. DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

This Circular has been seen and approved by the Directors who individually and collectively accept full responsibility for the accuracy of the information given herein and confirm that, after making all reasonable enquiries to the best of their knowledge and belief, there are no other facts, the omission of which would make any statement herein misleading.

2. MATERIAL CONTRACTS

Save as disclosed below, neither LICB nor any of its subsidiaries (excluding LPB and its subsidiaries) has entered into any contract which are material within the 2 years preceding the date of this Circular, other than contracts entered into in the ordinary course of business:

- (1) Sale and Purchase Agreement dated 11 October 2021 entered into between the Company, Amsteel Mills Sdn Bhd, a subsidiary of the Company and Esteel Enterprise Pte Ltd for the proposed disposal by Amsteel Mills Sdn Bhd of its entire holding of (a) 218,010,000 ordinary shares; and (b) 30,000,000 redeemable preference shares in Antara Steel Mills Sdn Bhd, representing the entire 100% issued share capital of Antara Steel Mills Sdn Bhd to Esteel Enterprise Pte Ltd for a cash consideration of USD122.00 million ("Proposed Disposal of Antara").
- (2) Supplemental Letter Agreement dated 28 October 2021 to the Sale and Purchase Agreement between the Company, Amsteel Mills Sdn Bhd and Esteel Enterprise Pte Ltd to vary certain terms of the Sale and Purchase Agreement in respect of the Proposed Disposal of Antara.
- (3) Assets Sale Agreement dated 15 December 2021 entered into between Lion DRI Sdn Bhd, Lion DRI Sdn Bhd's lender (as Security Trustee and Lender) and Amsteel Mills Sdn Bhd for the acquisition of the direct reduced iron plant located in Banting for a cash consideration of USD9 million (equivalent to approximately RM38.07 million).
- (4) Novation Agreement dated 6 January 2022 ("Novation Agreement") entered into between Premier Land Resources Sdn Bhd, Grandprop Sdn Bhd and LLB Bina Sdn Bhd (a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company) for the purchase of 80 acres being part of undivided share forming part of the land held under Pajakan Negeri 113455, Lot 8590, Mukim Labu, Daerah Sepang, Negeri Selangor ("Sub-divided 80 acres Land"), by way of novation of all of Grandprop Sdn Bhd's rights, benefits, interests, obligations and liabilities under the Conditional Sale and Purchase Agreement dated 20 November 2020 entered into between Premier Land Resources Sdn Bhd and Grandprop Sdn Bhd ("Principal SPA") to LLB Bina Sdn Bhd for a cash consideration of RM23 million and Premier Land Resources Sdn Bhd has consented to such novation. The effective date of the Novation Agreement was 6 January 2022 ("Novation Effective Date").

- (5) Conditional Sale and Purchase Agreement dated 14 January 2022 entered into between the Company, Amsteel Mills Sdn Bhd and Esteel Enterprise Pte Ltd for the proposed disposal by Amsteel Mills Sdn Bhd of its entire 100% issued share capital of Eden Flame Sdn Bhd to Esteel Enterprise Pte Ltd for an adjusted consideration of approximately RM135.88 million based on Eden Flame Sdn Bhd's proforma management accounts as at 30 November 2021.
- (6) Following the Novation Effective Date on 6 January 2022 in relation to the Sub-divided 80 acres Land, LLB Bina Sdn Bhd became the substituted party to the Principal SPA in place of Grandprop Sdn Bhd as if it were the original party to the Principal SPA. In respect thereto, the Supplemental Agreement dated 10 March 2022 was entered into between LLB Bina Sdn Bhd and Premier Land Resources Sdn Bhd wherein the parties had mutually agreed for the salient terms of the Principal SPA to be deleted in entirety and replaced by the following proposed amendment:

The Principal SPA is conditional upon the following conditions subsequent being satisfied on or before 20 February 2023 or such other extended period agreed upon by both parties thereto:

- (a) Issuance of separate title for the Sub-divided 80 acres Land to be obtained by Premier Land Resources Sdn Bhd at its own costs and expenses;
- (b) Consent of the State Authority to transfer the Sub-divided 80 acres Land in favour of LLB Bina Sdn Bhd to be obtained by Premier Land Resources Sdn Bhd at its own costs and expenses;
- (c) 4 copies of certified true copy of resolution of both the board of directors and the members of Premier Land Resources Sdn Bhd for the disposal of the Sub-divided 80 acres Land and such other documents/consents as may be required to ensure that the Sub-divided 80 acres Land can be transferred and registered in the name of LLB Bina Sdn Bhd free from all encumbrance and caveats; and
- (d) Removal and/or discharge of all encumbrances over the Sub-divided 80 acres Land.
- (7) Conditional sale and purchase agreement dated 29 July 2022 between Amsteel Mills Sdn Bhd as buyer and Yinson Corporation Sdn Bhd as seller for the purchase by Amsteel Mills Sdn Bhd of a piece of leasehold land in Klang, Selangor Darul Ehsan measuring approximately 3.23 hectares (or 7.98 acres) in area together with the buildings erected thereon for a purchase consideration of approximately RM47.13 million.

3. MATERIAL LITIGATION, CLAIM AND ARBITRATION

Neither LICB nor any of its subsidiaries (excluding LPB and its subsidiaries) is engaged in any material litigation, claims or arbitration, either as plaintiff or defendant, which has a material effect on the financial position of LICB and/or its subsidiaries and the Directors have no knowledge of any proceedings pending or threatened against LICB and/or its subsidiaries or of any fact likely to give rise to any proceeding which may materially and adversely affect the financial position of LICB and/or its subsidiaries.

4. DOCUMENTS AVAILABLE FOR INSPECTION

Copies of the following documents are available for inspection by Shareholders of the Company at the Registered Office of the Company at Level 14, Lion Office Tower, No. 1 Jalan Nagasari, 50200 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan during normal business hours from Mondays to Fridays (except public holidays) from the date of this Circular up to and including the date of the 92nd AGM:

- (a) Constitution of the Company;
- (b) Audited consolidated financial statements of the Company for the past 2 financial period/year ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2022; and
- (c) Material contracts referred to in Section 2 of this Appendix.